AMIDA: ACTIONS: STEPPING

Amida Actions: Steps Before and After

Stepping To Begin the *Amida*

After saying *ga'al Yisrael*, take three steps forward (any size of steps is fine):

- Step forward with your right foot,
- Step forward with your left foot, then
- Step forward with your right foot so that both feet are touching at the heels and at the balls (so that you are standing as if you had one leg, like the angels!).

NOTE Taking three steps backward immediately before taking three steps forward, as instructed in some *siddurs*, defeats the purpose of taking the three steps forward. The purpose of stepping forward is to symbolically approach *Hashem*. If you step backward and then take your three steps forward, you are back to where you began and have not approached *Hashem* at all!

If you do not have enough room in front of yourself to take three steps forward when beginning your *amida*, step back somewhat (at least a few seconds) before you say *ga'al Yisrael*. There is no need to take three steps back; a single large step that will give you room to take three steps forward is all that is needed.

By making a practice of taking three steps back, people have made the stepping backward part of the entire procedure, and it should not be.

Similarly, once you have finished saying the *amida* and walked three steps backward, wait at least three seconds before walking forward so as not to defeat the purpose of having stepped backward. Take as many steps as you need to get back to your seat--one step should suffice.

Amida Actions: Stepping Before Kedusha

You do not need to take three steps forward (or any steps at all!) before saying *kedusha*.

© Copyright 2026 Richard B. Aiken | www.practicalhalacha.com