SHABBAT: CONCLUSION

SATURDAY EVENING BEFORE HAVDALA

EATING BEFORE HAVDALA

Eating/Drinking before Havdala

You should not eat or drink from sunset (or from the time you finish *se'uda shlishit*) until after *havdala*, but drinking water during that time period is not forbidden by *halacha*.

Birkat HaMazon Additions for Shabbat and Rosh Chodesh Saturday Night

SITUATION *Rosh Chodesh* begins on Saturday night. You started *se'uda shlishit* and continued to eat--including eating at least 1.3 fl. oz. (39 ml, or 1/6 cup) of bread after dark. It is time for *birkat ha'mazon*.

WHAT TO DO Say *birkat ha'mazon* additions for *Shabbat* (*shir ha'ma'alot*, *retzei*, *migdol yeshuot*) AND any others for the next day (such as *ya'aleh v'yavo* for *Rosh Chodesh)*.

NOTE If you did not eat at least 1.3 fl. oz. (39 ml, or 1/6 cup) of bread after dark, only say the *birkat ha'mazon* additions for *Shabbat*.

Forgetting Ata Chonantanu

If you forgot to say *ata chonantanu* after *Shabbat (*or *Jewish festivals*), you do not need to repeat the *amida*. But, if you then ate food before saying *havdala*, you must repeat the *amida* including *ata chonantanu*.

WHEN SHABBAT ENDS/MOTZA'EI SHABBAT

Shabbat Ends at Dark

You may not end *Shabbat* before dark (appearance of three medium-size stars--*tzeit ha'kochavim*).

When Is Dark

Shabbat (and *Jewish festivals*) ends at “dark”: when three medium-sized stars are visible overhead.

NOTE To find medium-sized stars, look for stars to appear in the west—those will be large stars. When large stars appear in the west, medium-sized stars should be visible overhead.

If you are in a place where the sun sets but the sky will not get dark any time that evening, ask a *rabbi* what to do.

How Long between Sunset and Dark

Some communities end *Shabbat* 42 minutes after sunset, which is when some *rabbi*s in New York observed that it gets dark. At other latitudes, the interval may vary considerably, from shorter toward the equator or much longer toward the poles.

NOTE In New York, dark is at 45 minutes after sunset in the winter and 50 minutes in the summer, according to Rav Moshe Feinstein. Some people wait 72 minutes after sunset before doing any *melacha*.

SAYING BARUCH HAMAVDIL

Baruch HaMavdil Bein Kodesh L'Chol To Do Melacha

After it is dark, say *Baruch ha'mavdil bein kodesh l'chol* (just those words--not God's name or any of the standard words used in blessings!) if you want to end *Shabbat* and do weekday activities (*melachot*) before saying *ma'ariv's amida* or *havdala*.

REASON This fulfills the commandment of "*zachor*" for *Shabbat* and allows you to do *melacha*.

NOTE But it does not allow you to eat or drink, once you have finished *se'uda shlishit*, until you hear or say *havdala*.

Baruch HaMavdil... and Birkat HaMazon at Third Meal

SITUATION You washed your hands, said *ha'motzi*, were eating your meal (this could be se'uda shlishit or even a fourth meal) and it is now dark. You want to do *melacha*.

WHAT TO DO If you have not yet finished *se'uda shlishit*, saying Baruch ha'mavdil bein kodesh l'chol after dark on Saturday night does not affect the *Shabbat* additions you will then say in birkat ha'mazon. So, you may say Baruch ha'mavdil bein kodesh l'chol and do *melacha*, and then continue to eat your meal or say birkat ha'mazon INCLUDING the two *Shabbat* additions of retzei and ha'rachaman hu yanchileinu yom she'kulo *Shabbat* u'menucha l'chayei ha'olamim.

HAVDALA

INTRODUCTION TO HAVDALA

Introduction to Havdala

Havdala is said after *Shabbat*, *Jewish festivals*, *Rosh Hashana*, and *Yom Kippur*. *Shabbat havdala* is more extensive than after *Yom Kippur* and *Jewish festivals*.

Shabbat havdala consists of:

1. **Beverage**: Wine, Grape Juice, or *Chamar Medina*
   Wine is always the preferred beverage for all havdalas because it is prestigious.
2. **Spices**
   The extra soul we are given on *Shabbat* leaves after *Shabbat* is over, so we sniff a pleasant odor to cover for that loss.
3. **Flame**
   The *Shabbat havdala* flame commemorates that *Adam HaRishon* (the first *man*) created fire after the first *Shabbat*.

HAVDALA: REQUIREMENTS

To Fulfill Havdala Requirements

To fulfill the requirement for *havdala*, each person (not only the *mevareich*) should:

- Hear the blessing on wine;
- Smell the spices; and
- See the flame.

NOTE If you do not do so when hearing *havdala*, you should smell a spice and see a flame later and then say those blessings at that time.

HAVDALA: WHEN TO SAY

When To Say Havdala

B'di'avad, *havdala* after *Shabbat* may be said day or night until Tuesday at sunset.

NOTE From Sunday at daybreak on, use only the wine, not the candle or spices, and don't say the first paragraph (*hinei El yeshu'ati*...).

Waking Up for Ma'ariv and Havdala...

If you went to sleep before sunset on Saturday and planned to wake up for *ma'ariv*, yet slept through the night...:

- Say *shacharit* Sunday morning;
- Repeat the *amida* for *tashlumin*; then
- Make *havdala*.

NOTE If you did not intend to wake up for *ma'ariv*, don't say *tashlumin* at all.

HAVDALA: WHO SHOULD MAKE/HEAR

Who Must Hear or Make Havdala

Men and boys older than 13 years old and women and girls older than 12 years must each hear or say *havdala* for themselves.

Who May Make Havdala

Any Jew, male (13 years old or more) or female (12 years old or more), may say *havdala* for himself or herself and for anyone else.

NOTE The husband may say *havdala* for his wife and children even if he fulfilled his personal *havdala* requirement at the *synagogue*.

NOTE There is a difference of opinion as to whether women are required to say the blessing on fire, but the common practice is for women to say it. If a woman says *havdala* for a *man*, he must still say *borei me'orei ha'eish* for himself.

HAVDALA: BEVERAGE

Which Havdala Beverage

Wine or grape juice is the preferred beverage for *havdala*, but any common beverage (*chamar medina*) that is drunk for social reasons is acceptable.

NOTE Wine from *birkat ha'mazon* of *se'uda shlishit* may be used for *havdala* EXCEPT if the meal was a *sheva brachot* and as long as the wine was not drunk from at the meal.

How To Fill the Havdala Cup

For *havdala*, pour at least a *revi'it* (4 fl. oz., or 119 ml) for enough wine (or other beverage being used) to overfill the cup. This is a non-binding custom, not a *halacha*.

REASON Doing so is a symbol of blessing *(siman bracha)* that we are so rich that the wine or other drink that we spill is not important. Don't overfill your cup if you are using wine from a *shmita* year!

How To Hold the Havdala Cup (and Spices)

Hold the *havdala* wine (or other beverage) in right hand when saying the beverage blessing (then switch and hold the spices in the right hand for the spices blessing).

How Much Havdala Beverage To Drink

To be able to say the after-blessing, you must drink at least 4 fl. oz. (119 ml) from the *havdala* cup within 30 seconds.

If you drink only 2 fl. oz. (59 ml), you will fulfill the commandment of *havdala* but you will not be able to say any after-blessing.

Havdala: Who Drinks the Beverage

For men: No one should drink the *havdala* beverage except the person saying *havdala*. This is a non-binding custom, not a *halacha*.

For women: This custom does NOT apply to women. Women who say *havdala* for themselves may give their *havdala* beverage to someone else to drink.

NOTE During the *Nine Days*, the person saying *havdala* may drink the wine.

Havdala Beverage: Standing or Sitting

Sitting or standing while drinking wine from *havdala* (or *kiddush)* is a non-binding custom, not a *halacha*.

Drops of Havdala Wine above Eyes or in Pockets

Putting drops of *havdala* wine above your eyes or in your pockets is a non-binding custom, not a *halacha*.

HAVDALA: SPICES (BESAMIM)

Havdala Spices Only on Saturday Night

The only *havdala* for which we use spices and candle is Saturday night. After *Yom Kippur*, just use wine and a candle, see *Yom Kippur*: Ending: *Havdala*. See also How To Hold the *Havdala* Cup (and Spices).

What To Use for Havdala

You may use any nice-smelling substance for *havdala* "*besamim*," not just spices; but the source of the scent must be natural. There is no priority for using cinnamon.

NOTE For *besamim*, you may scratch a lemon or orange or other aromatic fruit and sniff the fruit itself (but not your hand). However, say the normal *havdala* blessing, borei minei v'samim, instead of the normal blessing for smelling fruits (ha'notein rei'ach tov ba'peirot).

How Many Spices To Use for Havdala

Only one spice is needed for the spice blessing for *havdala*, even though the blessing uses the term *minei*, which is plural.

How To Hold the Spices

For how to hold the spices, see How To Hold the *Havdala* Cup (and Spices)

HAVDALA: CANDLE

Using Two Wicks To Fulfill Borei Me'orei HaEish

To fulfill the *havdala* candle blessing *borei me'orei ha'eish* ("*me'orei*" is plural and requires more than one flame), you must use a candle with at least two wicks or any two other objects with a flame.

EXAMPLES

- Two single-wick candles.
- Two matches.
- One match and one candle.

Using a Light Bulb for Havdala

A clear incandescent light bulb may be used for *havdala* if necessary and is considered to be multiple wicks.

Holding Hands Up to the Light

Holding fingers toward the *havdala* candle flame is a non-binding custom.

NOTE We hold up our hands to the light because the minimum amount of light needed to fulfill the *mitzva* of the candle is to be able to see the difference between the skin of one's hand and one's fingernail. Doing so also creates shadows of our fingers on the palm of our hands, illustrating the *bein or l'choshech* (between light and darkness) segment of the *havdala* prayer. There are also *kabbalistic*

reasons.

HAVDALA: FINAL BLESSING

Havdala: Final Blessing

The normal *havdala* ending blessing is *Baruch ha'mavdil bein kodesh l'chol*. When Saturday night is a *Jewish festival*, say instead *Baruch ha'mavdil bein kodesh l'kodesh.*

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