SHABBAT: HEATING LIQUIDS

Heating Liquids on Shabbat

You may not heat liquids by any method on *Shabbat*. You may put a hot water urn on a timer from before *Shabbat*, but you may not add any water to the urn once *Shabbat* has begun.

Heating Already Cooked Coffee or Tea on Shabbat

You may not brew coffee or steep tea on *Shabbat*. You may use:

- Instant coffee;
- Powdered, dried tea; or
- Tea that has already been steeped.

However, you may not add them directly to the hot water! You must:

- Pour or dispense the hot water into an intermediate utensil, and then
- Put the water and brewed or instant coffee or tea into that utensil.

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